Defensive and Competitive Bidding							
Overcalls (Style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening)							
General Style = Sound							
Reponses: Jump Raise = Preemptive							
Cue-Bid = Forcing raise							
New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit							
In Balancing Position: Same							
Take-out double:							
General Style = Can be light / shaped							
Responses: Natural. Cue bid = Forcing							
INT overcalls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)							
2nd Position = 15-17							
Responses: Bid as INT opening							
Natural							
4th Position = 10 - 14							
Responses: Natural							
Jump Overcalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)							
I-Suit: Weak, 2NT = forcing responses: new suit is forcing							
2-suit:- I♣ - 2♦ = 5♥/5♠							
Reopen: Cue = any good two suiter. $2NT = 19-21$							
Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)							
Direct Cue Bid = Michaels (Note 1)							
Vs NT (vs Strong/weak; reopening; pH							
Landy (Note 3)							
Vs preempts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids							
Take out doubles thru 4%							
Take out doubles that Ty							
Vs Artificial Strong Openings							
Over Oppoports take out double							
Over Opponents take out double New suit forcing at 1-level							
Jump Shift non-forcing							
Double Jump = Splinter / 2NT = limit raise or better							
Bodole Juliip - Spilitter / 2141 - Illilit raise of better							

Leads and Signals

Onening I	eads - style		♣ ■ ♠ ♦	
Lead In Partner's Suit				
Suit	3rd / 5th	3rd / 5th	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION	
NT	4th	3rd / 5th	AUSTRIAN LADIES	
Subseq	TCIT	5.2750		
Other	2nd from 4 small			
O cirici	Ziid ii Oili 1 Siilali			
Leads			System Summary	
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	General approach and Style	
Ace	AKx:Axxx(+)	AK;AKx(+)	Natural, 5-card Majors	
King	KQ; AK; KQ109x	KQ; AKJI'0(x); KQ109(+)	Longer Minor - I♣ if 3.3	
Queen QJ		+);AQJx(+);KQx(+);	Limit jump raises over majors	
Jack		+) JI0;JI0x(+); KJI0x(+)	INT response = not forcing	
10	109; 109x(+); H109	` /		
9	9x; 98x(+)	H 98 ×(+)		
Hi-x	Sx; xxS	Sx; ;xSxx	INT Opening: 15 - 17	
Lo-x	HxS; HxSx(+); xSxx	(+) HxS; HxxS(+);	2 over 1 response: Promises rebid (See Note 7)	
	order of Priority		Special Bids that may require defence	
Partner's L	ead Declarer's Lead D	ŭ	2♣ Opening = strong, near Game Force - any suit,(s) any shape	
l suit		Same	2♦ Opening = Weak ♦ 6+ (6-10 HCP)	
2 suit Hi=encouraging 20 Openi			2♥ Opening = Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP)	
3 suit	S/P		2♠ Opening = Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP)	
INT		Same	3NT Opening = Gambling	
2 NT	lo = encouraging		2NT Overcall = two lower unbid suits	
3 NT	S/P		Michaels Cue-bids (Note 1)	
	cluding trumps):			
Echo in trump suit shows ability to ruff			Negative Doubles to 3♠	
Takeout [Ooubles (Style; respon	ses reopening)		
May be ligh	nt with classic shape			
Cue = F u	ntil a suit is bid twice;	=	Special Forcing Pass Sequences	
New suit				
	me as above			
Special, artificial and competitive doubles/redoubles			Important notes that don't fit elsewhere	
Responsive Dbl:After T/O Dble thru 4♥; after o/call thru 4♠			Double Jump in new suit = Splinter if minor over major	
Repeat same suit dble by Neg doubler = Take out (See Note 8)			Jump Cue Bid by Opener = Splinter raise	
Over minor Michaels: Major = stopper			/ 1 / 1 1	
Over Major Michaels: cue bid in opponents' major = limit raise			Psychics:	
or better			Rare	

Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Neg. Dbl. Thru'	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner
Pass				Not an Opening Bid			
I 🏚		3	3♠	II - 2I HCP	Single raise weaker than double raise Strong jump shift (I - 2 any)	4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = I Round Force	Jump Cue-bid over overcall = Splinter Cue bid for overcall = asks for a stopper Jump shift pre-emptive over overcalls
I♦		3	3♠	11 - 21 HCP	Single raise weaker than double raise Strong jump shift (I & - 2 any)	As above - NOTE 5 -	As above
Ι♡		5	3♠	II - 2I HCP	INT not forcing, 5+ points Raises = limit. 2NT = FG with trump support	Raises = limit. Re-raise = Pre-emptive General principles as above	Cue bid over Comp = Strong Raise
I♠		5	3♠	11 - 21 HCP	As for I♡	As for I♥; I♠ - 2♣ ; 2♠ - 3♠ = limit	As for I♡
INT				15 - 17 balanced	Jacoby Transfers: Note 9	Over Stayman: rebids are Major invitational, minor forcing	Dble at 3-level shows values. Dbl at 2-leve is T/O
2♣			3♠	Artificial, strong - near Game Force, any suit,(s) any shape	Natural; positive requires good suit; 20 = negativ, less than 8 points		Natural
2◊		6	3♠	6 - 10 HCP	New suit forcing 2NT asks for feature if maximum	3NT = AKQxxx	Natural
2♡		6		6 - 10 HCP	New suit forcing 2NT asks for feature if maximum	3NT = AKQxxx	Natural
2♠		6		6 - 10 HCP	As for 2♥ opener	As for 2° opener	Natural
2NT				20 - 21 balanced	Jacoby Transfers; Puppetstayman Note 9	Note 9	Natural DbI = Penalties
3♣		7		Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing		
3◊		7		Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing	Slam Approach and Conventions (including all Slam-Interest Bids)	
3♡		7		Pre-emptive	3♠ Natural. Minors = cue-bid	Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Note 6)	
3♠		7		Pre-emptive	4♥ Natural. Minors = cue-bid	- Splinters GSF	
3NT)		natural, 24-25	Natural		
4♣		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	No Changes Allowed:	
4 ♦		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	3	
4NT				both minors			



Supplementary Sheet

Note 1: Michaels Cue Bids:

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(1 \clubsuit) - 2 \clubsuit is natural (1 \diamondsuit) or (1 \text{club}) - 2 \diamondsuit Both majors 5(+) / 5(+)
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 $(| \heartsuit \rangle)$ - $2 \heartsuit$ = $5 \spadesuit$ + 5 minor $(| \spadesuit \rangle)$ - $2 \spadesuit$ = $5 \heartsuit$ + 5 minor

All jumps in known suits are PRE (but may be tactically strong)

Note 2: Lebensohl: no

Note 3: Landy: (vs No Trump)

Penalty Double

2♣ shows at least four cards in each major suit = Landy

2♦/♥/♠ = Natural

INT - 2♣ - ?

2♦ = relay to play the better major

2NT = strong inquiry (cue-bid!)

Note 4: Opener's Splinter Raise

Opener's rebid I level above either a jump shift or a forcing reverse is a game-forcing splinter raise.

Note 5: Responses after NT rebid

4th suit: one round force but 3 level responses or further bids by responder are game forcing

Note 6: RKCB (4NT asks for 5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)

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Responses: 5 \clubsuit = 4 or 1

5 \diamondsuit = 3 or 0

5 \heartsuit = 2

5 \clubsuit = 2 + Queen of Trumps

5NT = 2 + a \text{ void}

6 \clubsuit = 1 + a \text{ void}
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3rd suit: one round force

Note 7: Non Forcing Sequences

2NT - pass - 3 clubs: puppetstayman

Note 8: Take Out Double

Take Out Double by Opener: shows three card support for responder and a non-minimum hand or a strong hand

Note 9: Responses to 1NT and 2NT Opening

a) Stayman

b) Transfers

$$2NT = Nat$$

c) INT -
$$3\lozenge/\lozenge/=$$
 strong, Natural

d) Subsequent Bids: